UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 11-K
FOR ANNUAL REPORTS OF EMPLOYEE STOCK PURCHASE, SAVINGS AND SIMILAR PLANS PURSUANT TO SECTION $15(\mathrm{~d})$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

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(Mark One)
    [ X ] ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
        EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
            For the Fiscal Year ended December 31, 1997
                            OR
    [ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
        EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
            Commission File Number 1-5975
        A. Full Title of Plan: Humana Retirement and Savings Plan
    B. Name of Issuer of the Securities held Pursuant to the Plan and
        the Address of its Principal Executive Office:
                    Humana Inc.
            500 West Main Street
                Louisville, Kentucky 40202
                    1 of 23
                    I N D E X
    Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits,
        December 31, }1997\mathrm{ and 1996
    Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for
        Benefits for the years ended December 31, 1997 and 1996
    Notes to Financial Statements 6-17
Supplemental Schedules:
    Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes,
        December 31, 1997 (Item 27a of Form 5500)
    Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended
        December 31, 1997 (Item 27d of Form 5500)
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Financial Statements:
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Financial Statements:
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\section*{REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS}

To the Retirement and Savings Plan Committee
Humana Inc.

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Humana Retirement and Savings Plan (the "Plan") as of December 31, 1997 and 1996, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 1997 and 1996. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 1997 and 1996, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 1997 and 1996, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedules listed on page 2 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. These supplemental schedules are the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedules have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

COOPERS \& LYBRAND L.L.P.

Louisville, Kentucky
June 5, 1998

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HUMANA RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN

\section*{STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS}

December 31, 1997 and 1996

\begin{tabular}{lcc} 
Employee \(401(\mathrm{~K})\) Plan (Note 3) & 234,410 \\
Total additions & \(112,310,037\) & \(129,251,605\)
\end{tabular}

Deductions from net assets:
\begin{tabular}{crr} 
Benefits paid to participants & \(39,608,578\) \\
Administrative expenses & 646,545 & \(24,218,255\) \\
& & 418,907 \\
Total deductions & \(40,255,123\) & \(24,637,162\) \\
Net increase & \(72,054,914\) & \(104,614,443\)
\end{tabular}

Net assets available for benefits:
Beginning of period 386,032,228 281,417,785

End of period
\(\$ 458,087,142\)
\(\$ 386,032,228\)

\section*{The accompanying notes are an integral}
part of the financial statements.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
1. Summary of Plan:

The Humana Retirement and Savings Plan (the "Plan") is a qualified, trusteed plan established for the benefit of the employees of Humana Inc. and its subsidiaries ("Humana") and is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The Plan maintained two accounts, the Thrift Account and the Retirement Account, prior to January 1,
1994. No further contributions were accepted into the Thrift Account subsequent to December 31, 1993, as a new Pretax Savings Account was added to the Plan effective January 1, 1994. All Thrift Account balances as of December 31, 1993 remained in the Plan.

The Plan's Sponsor, Humana Inc., offers managed health care products that integrate medical management with the delivery of health care services through a network of providers.

Any employee of Humana who is employed with a sponsoring employer is eligible to participate in the Plan's Pretax Savings Account. A participant, through payroll deductions, may contribute not less than \(1 \%\) nor more than \(6 \%\) of the participant's compensation per pay period. An amount equal to \(50 \%\) of the participant's contributions is contributed by Humana for any participating employee who has completed at least one year of service with at least 1,000 hours of service. The Board of Directors of Humana, at its option, may increase this matching percentage up to 100\%. Participants who contribute the maximum \(6 \%\) amount are eligible to make voluntary contributions of amounts which do not exceed an additional 8\% of their annual compensation. These voluntary contributions are not subject to employer matching contributions.

After an employee completes two years of service with a sponsoring employer and has complied with certain other service requirements, Humana makes annual contributions to the Retirement Account of the Plan equal to \(4 \%\) of each participating employee's qualifying compensation earned during the Plan year, plus \(4 \%\) of any compensation that exceeds the Social Security taxable wage base. Contribution amounts are computed as of the end of each Plan year and are nonforfeitable.
amount and as to timing so as to meet various requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 ("IRC") as amended.

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and the Company's contributions and the allocations of Plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' account balances. Forfeited balances of terminated participants' nonvested accounts are used to reduce future Company contributions. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Contributions to the Plan are invested by National City Trust Company (the "Trustee") in nine separate participant directed investment funds as follows:

Interest Income Fund: In obligations of the United States and United States Government agencies, debentures, notes or other evidences of indebtedness, shares of preferred stock and any other property, the rate of return from which is established by the instruments evidencing the investments, including principal and interest contracts.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
1. Summary of Plan, continued:

Stock Index Fund: In units of the State Street Flagship Domestic Index Commingled Trust Fund which invests exclusively in securities which attempt to match the return of the Standard and Poor's 500 Index.

Humana Common Stock Fund: In Humana common stock, or in U.S. Treasury Bills, commercial paper, certificates of deposit and money market funds as determined by the Trustee. All employer contributions to the Pretax Savings Account are invested in this fund. Employer contributions may be made in cash, in shares of Humana common stock, or a combination thereof. At December 31, 1997 and 1996, this fund included \(\$ 57,226,125\) and \(\$ 51,466,809\), respectively, of non-participant directed funds related to the \(401(k)\) employer match.

Aggressive Growth Fund: In shares of Fidelity Contrafund which invests in common stocks and securities convertible into common stock which have market values appearing low relative to underlying value or future earnings and growth potential. The Fidelity Contrafund may also invest in, among other investments, convertible securities, warrants, preferred stock, bonds, foreign securities, covered call options, put options, repurchase agreements, and cash equivalent securities.

Balanced Fund: In shares of Invesco Value Trust which invests in common and preferred stocks, straight debt issues (including government securities) or debt securities with equity conversion or purchase rights and in cash and cash equivalents, the objective of which is to emphasize current income while secondarily striving to attain capital growth.

International Fund: In shares of Harbor International Fund which invests in equity securities, American Depositary Receipts, European Depositary Receipts, securities convertible into common stock, government securities, and non-convertible preferred stocks of issuers domiciled outside the United States so as to achieve long-term growth of capital. The Harbor International Fund may also invest in cash equivalent securities, such as Treasury bills, commercial paper and certificates of deposit.

Small Capitalization Fund: In shares of Compass Small Cap Fund which invests in equity securities consisting primarily of emerging growth companies and companies selected for investment because of their unique situation. The Compass Small Cap Fund may also invest in cash equivalent securities, such as U.S. Treasury bills, commercial paper and certificates of deposit.

Long Term Bond Fund: In shares of Pimco Fund which invests primarily in fixed income securities. These may include bonds issued by corporations and the
U.S. Government; mortgage-backed securities, certificates of deposit; foreign securities; and other types of fund income investments.

Large Capitalization Fund: In shares of IDS New Dimensions Fund which invests primarily in common stock of large U.S. companies whose stock prices tend to vary less than those of small companies. The IDS New Dimensions Fund may also invest in cash equivalent securities, such as Treasury bills, commercial paper and certificates of deposit.

\section*{Continued}

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
1. Summary of Plan, continued:

A participant may allocate his/her contributions to the Pretax Savings Account and Humana's contribution to the Retirement Account among the various funds in increments of not less than \(1 \%\). In the absence of such allocation, these contributions are invested in the Interest Income Fund. In connection with a change in allocation of a participant's or Humana's future contributions among the nine Plan funds and a change in the investment of existing accounts ("Transfers"), the value of Transfers to or from the Humana Common Stock Fund will reflect the price or prices at which all shares are purchased, sold or transferred before, on or after the participant's monthly election rather than transferring strictly based on the value at the monthly closing price.

The value of a participant's interest, including employer contributions, is generally payable upon the occurrence of one of the following events:
(1) the participant's retirement on or after the date he/she attains age 65; (2) the participant's early retirement after attaining age 55 and having been credited with two years of service; (3) a determination by Humana upon competent medical or other evidence that, by reason of permanent and total disability, the participant is incapable of performing the duties of his/her work; or (4) the participant's death.

Employee contributions are nonforfeitable. Participants who withdraw from the Pretax Savings Account prior to being credited with four years of participation or five years of service with Humana are eligible to receive generally the value of employer contributions at the withdrawal date, exclusive of those made during the two years preceding withdrawal. Employer contributions become totally nonforfeitable after the participant is credited with four years of participation in the Plan or five years of service with Humana.

Employer contributions forfeited as a result of withdrawal following termination of employment will be available to reduce the amount of subsequent employer contributions to the Pretax Savings Account. If a former participant is re-employed prior to five consecutive one-year breaks in service and repays the amount of his/her distribution, then any forfeited employer contributions are restored to his/her account.

A participant may generally withdraw an amount from the Thrift Account equal to the value of the participant's account as of the valuation date following the date the withdrawal request is received by the Plan Administrator. Effective January 1, 1994, in the event funds are needed because of extreme financial hardship, as defined by law, the participant may be allowed to make a withdrawal from his/her Pretax Savings Account. In addition, the Plan contains restrictions relating to minimum withdrawals and the frequency of withdrawals

Benefits under the Plan are payable to withdrawing participants including retirees as follows:
(a) A lump sum distribution in cash or, in the event of a distribution from the Humana Common Stock Fund, partially or totally in Humana Common Stock, or
(b) Monthly, quarterly or annual installments for a period of 5, 10, 15 or 20 years not to exceed the life expectancy of the participant, or the joint and last survivor expectancy of the participant and designated beneficiary, or
(c) A life annuity form of payment, or
(d) A life annuity with guaranteed payments.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
1. Summary of Plan, continued:

Administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Plan and allocated to the participants' accounts.

There were approximately 18,500 and 17,800 participants at December 31,1997 and 1996, respectively, who had allocated their contributions to one or more funds as follows:
19971996
\begin{tabular}{lrr} 
Interest Income Fund & 14,204 & 14,554 \\
Humana Common Stock Fund & 13,917 & 13,616 \\
Aggressive Growth Fund & 8,776 & 7,914 \\
Stock Index Fund & 8,494 & 7,896 \\
Small Capitalization Fund & 6,478 & 5,898 \\
Balanced Fund & 5,585 & 5,415 \\
International Fund & 5,342 & 4,537 \\
Large Capitalization Fund & 1,727 & - \\
Long Term Bond Fund & 678 & -
\end{tabular}

Effective January 1, 1994, participants may borrow from their fund accounts. The aggregate of the loans to a participant shall not exceed the lesser of \(\$ 50,000\) or \(50 \%\) of the vested portion of his/her participant contribution accounts, voluntary contribution accounts plus his/her employer thrift and pretax savings accounts to which he/she would be entitled to if he/she incurred a termination of employment. The minimum a participant may borrow is \(\$ 500\). Loan transactions are treated as a transfer to (from) the investment fund from (to) the Participant Notes Fund. Loan terms range from one to four years or up to ten years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a reasonable rate in accordance with Department of Labor rules and regulations, as determined by the Plan Administrator. Principal and interest are repaid ratably through payroll deductions.

Humana has the right, under the Plan, to discontinue its contribution at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, the interest of each participant would continue to be nonforfeitable and would be distributed as determined by Humana.

\section*{2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:}

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued:

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 1996 financial statements in order to conform to the 1997 classifications. The changes had no effect on previously reported net assets available for benefits.

Benefits are recorded when paid.
The Plan presents in the accompanying Statement of Changes in Net Asset Available for Benefits the net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments which consists of both realized gains or losses and unrealized appreciation or depreciation.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Investments in securities traded on a national securities exchange are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the period; securities traded in the over-the-counter market and listed securities for which no sale was reported on that date are valued at the mean between the last reported bid and asked prices.

The fair values of units in the Armada Government Funds and the Armada Money Market Fund are determined by the Trustee based upon the securities comprising the funds. The fair values for those securities represent the last recorded sale of the year. In the absence of recorded sales, and for securities not listed on a national securities exchange, the fair values represent the mean of bid and asked prices obtained from certified investment brokers.

The Interest Income Fund investments include, among others, investment contracts, collateralized mortgage obligations, bonds, asset-backed securities and other fixed income obligations such as commercial paper.

Investment contracts with insurance companies are fully benefit-responsive and are carried at contract value, which represents contributions plus interest earned at specified rates less withdrawals and administrative expenses. Investment contracts with banks are carried at fair value. Included in these investment contracts are synthetic GIC's which are fully benefit-responsive and are carried at contract value. The collateralized mortgage obligations, bonds and asset-backed securities are recorded at fair value. These securities are not listed on a national securities exchange. The fair values represent the mean of bid and asked prices obtained from certified investment brokers.

\section*{3. Merger:}

Effective March 3, 1997, the assets of Med-Pay, Inc.'s, a wholly owned subsidiary of Humana, Med-Pay, Inc. Employee \(401(k)\) Plan were merged with the Plan. The market value of the assets transferred was \(\$ 234,410\).

On April 1, 1996, June 30, 1996 and September 17, 1996, the assets of Employers Health Insurance Profit Sharing Plan, Centerstone Insurance and Financial Services Savings and Investment Plan, and The HMO California Retirement Savings Plan, respectively, all wholly owned subsidiaries of EMPHESYS Financial Group Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of Humana, were merged with the Plan.
3. Merger, continued:

The market values of the assets at the time of transfer were as follows:
Employers Health Insurance Profit Sharing Plan
\(\$ 91,176,109\)
Centerstone Insurance and Financial Services Saving and Investment Plan
\(1,102,134\)
79,969
\(\$ 92,358,212\)
4. Investments:

The following table sets forth the fair value/contract value of investments at December 31, 1997. Investments that represent 5\% or more of the Plan's net assets as well as investments in excess of \(\$ 2,000,000\) as of December 31, 1997 have been separately identified:

Issuer
Par or Maturity
Value/Number of

> Fair Value/

Units or Shares Contract Value
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Investments at Fair Value: Common Stocks:} \\
\hline Humana Inc. Common Stock & & 5,276,576 & \$ & 109,488,952 \\
\hline State Street Flagship Domestic Index Fund & & 444,439 & & 70,779,636 \\
\hline Invesco Value Trustee Fund & & 878,433 & & 25,553,625 \\
\hline Harbor International Fund & & 697,976 & & 25,029,428 \\
\hline Compass Small Cap Fund & & 2,292,975 & & 41,755,069 \\
\hline Fidelity Contrafund & & 1,507,523 & & 70,295,782 \\
\hline Various & & 177,722 & & 2,873,185 \\
\hline & & & & 345,775,677 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Obligations due within one year:} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Investment Contracts - Banks:} \\
\hline Bankers Trust Co. & \$ & 3,000,000 & & 3,000,000 \\
\hline Caisse Des Depots (CDC) & \$ & 3,621,939 & & 3,621,939 \\
\hline Various & \$ & 4,830,241 & & 4,830,241 \\
\hline & & & & 11,452,180 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Participant notes receivable:} \\
\hline Various & \$ & 8,627,127 & & 8,627,127 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Continued } \\
11 \\
\text { NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued }
\end{gathered}
\]
4. Investments, continued:
```

Investments at Contract Value:
Investment Contracts Insurance Company:

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\$ 440,153,314

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During the years ended December 31, 1997 and 1996, the Plan's investments (including investments bought, sold, and held during the period) appreciated (depreciated) in value as follows:
\begin{tabular}{lrr} 
& 1997 & 1996 \\
Common stocks & \(\$ 52,332,615\) & \(\$(19,031,380)\) \\
Bonds and asset-backed securities & 63 & \\
& \(\$ 52,332,678\) & \(\$(19,030,790)\)
\end{tabular}

The fair value of the investments carried at contract values at December 31, 1997 and 1996 was \(\$ 71,164,105\) and \(\$ 68,814,499\), respectively. The average yield and crediting interest rate approximated \(6.7 \%\) and \(6.4 \%\) for 1997 and 1996, respectively.

The per share closing price of Humana common stock was \(\$ 20.75\) on December 31, 1997. On June 5, 1998, the per share closing price of Humana common stock was \$30.25.

Continued

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued

\section*{5. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500:}

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the accompanying financial statements to the Form 5500:
Net assets available for benefits per the
financial statements
Amount allocated to withdrawing
participants

Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants are recorded on the Form 5500 for benefit claims that have been processed and approved for payment prior to December 31 but not yet paid as of that date.

\section*{6. Income Tax Status:}

The Internal Revenue Service has determined, and informed Humana by a letter dated May 19, 1994, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the Plan Administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

\section*{7. Subsequent Events:}

On May 28, 1998, United HealthCare Corporation and Humana reached a definitive agreement to merge. The proposed merger will be accounted for as a pooling of interest in which one United HealthCare share will be exchanged for every two Humana shares. The transaction will require shareholder and regulatory approvals and is expected to close in the third quarter of 1998.

Continued

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
7. Net Assets by Fund at December 31, 1997:

ASSETS
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
Interest & \multicolumn{4}{c}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Participant \\
Humana
\end{tabular}} & Directed & \\
Income & Stock Index & Common & Aggressive & Balanced & International & Capitalization \\
Fund & Fund & Stock Fund & Growth Fund & Fund & Fund & Fund
\end{tabular}

Investments:
At fair value:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Common Stock & & \$70,779,636 & \$52,155,136 & \$70,295,782 & \$25,553,625 & \$25,029,428 & \$41,755,069 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Armada Government Fund Investment Contracts Participant Loans} & & & 238,656 & 11,582 & & & 84,212 \\
\hline & \$11,452,180 & & & & & & \\
\hline & 11,452,180 & 70,779,636 & 52,393,792 & 70,307,364 & 25,553,625 & 25,029,428 & 41,839,281 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{At contract value:} \\
\hline Investment Contracts: & 73,963,585 & & & & & & \\
\hline Total Investments & 85,415,765 & 70,779,636 & 52,393,792 & 70,307,364 & 25,553,625 & 25,029,428 & 41,839,281 \\
\hline Cash & 242,638 & \((459,735)\) & 128,463 & 140,276 & 65,979 & 58,041 & \((8,347)\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Due from Broker for \\
Securities Sold
\[
546,645 \quad 182,183
\]
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{```
Receivable from
    participating employers
    for participant
    withholding and
```} \\
\hline Accrued interest and dividends & 1,230,411 & \[
1,098
\] & 2,262 & 250 & 234 & 31 & 635 \\
\hline Total assets & 96,495,833 & 72,693,324 & 54,253,903 & 71,877,014 & 25,993,878 & 25,665,157 & 42,651,152 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS} \\
\hline Accrued expenses & 66,673 & 88,771 & 173,495 & 108,279 & 75,989 & 35,819 & 56,944 \\
\hline ```
Forfeited employers'
    contributions
    and employers'
    contributions
``` & & & & & & & \\
\hline Total Liabilities & 66,673 & 88,771 & 173,495 & 108,279 & 75,989 & 35,819 & 56,944 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Net asset available} \\
\hline for benefits & \$96,429,160 & \$72,604,553 & \$54,080,408 & \$71,768,735 & \$25,917, 889 & \$25,629,338 & \$42,594,208 \\
\hline & & ontinued & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
. Net Assets by Fund at December 31, 1997 (Cont.):
\begin{tabular}{cccc} 
& \multicolumn{2}{c}{} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Participant \\
Directed
\end{tabular} \\
& Participant Directed & & \\
Long Term & Capitalization & Participant & Notes \\
Fund & Fund & Fund & Humana
\end{tabular}

ASSETS
Investments:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline At fair value: Common Stock & \$ 1,092,973 & \$ 1,780,212 & & 3, 816 & \\
\hline & & & & & 677 \\
\hline Armada Government Fund & 295 & & & & 334,745 \\
\hline Investment Contracts & & & & & 11,452,180 \\
\hline Participant Loans & & & \$8,627,127 & & 8,627,127 \\
\hline & 1,093,268 & 1,780,212 & 8,627,127 & 57,333,816 & 366,189,729 \\
\hline At contract value: & & & & & \\
\hline Investment Contracts: & & & & & 73,963,585 \\
\hline Total Investments & 1,093,268 & 1,780,212 & 8,627,127 & 57,333,816 & 440,153,314 \\
\hline Cash & 6,185 & 32,803 & 1,867 & & 208,170 \\
\hline Due from Broker for & & & & & \\
\hline Securities Sold & & & & & 728,828 \\
\hline Receivable from participating employers & & & & & \\
\hline for participant withholding and employers' contributions & 104,137 & 191,329 & 3,142 & & 16,478,914 \\
\hline Accrued interest and dividends & 60 & 124 & & & 1,235,105 \\
\hline Total assets & 1,203,650 & 2,004,468 & 8,632,136 & 57,333,816 & 458,804,331 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS \\
AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
\end{tabular} \\
& & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Accrued expenses \\
Forfeited employers' \\
contributions \\
and employers' \\
contributions
\end{tabular} & 750 & 2,778 & 609,498 \\
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
Total Liabilities & 750 & 2,778
\end{tabular} & 107,691 & 107,691
\end{tabular}

Net asset available
for benefits

Continued

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
8. Net Assets by Fund at December 31, 1996:

8. Net Assets by Fund at December 31, 1996 (Cont.):
Non-Participant
Directed
Humana
Common

ASSETS
Investments:
Investments:
At fair value:
Common Stock
NC Capital
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Preservation Fund} \\
\hline Armada Money & & \\
\hline Market Fund & & 2,654,772 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Armada Government} \\
\hline Fund & & 1,323,112 \\
\hline Investment Contracts & & 9,803,627 \\
\hline Participant Loans & & 7,530,998 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Bonds and asset-} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{backed securities 25,705} \\
\hline & 51,524,154 & 278,365,567 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{At contract value:} \\
\hline Investment Contracts & & 72,900,699 \\
\hline Total Investments & 51,524,154 & 351,266,266 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Cash 888} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Due from Broker} \\
\hline for Securities Sold & & 19,489,023 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Receivable from} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{participating employers} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{for participant} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{withholdings and} \\
\hline employers' contributions & & 16,230,206 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Accrued interest and} \\
\hline dividends & & 590,110 \\
\hline Total Assets & 51,524,154 & 387,576,493 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS
AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Due to Broker for
Securities Purchased
1,074,627
Accrued expenses
412,293
orfeited employer
contributions and
employers
\(\begin{array}{lll}\text { contributions } & 57,345 & 57,345 \\ \text { Total Liabilities } & 57,345 & 1,544,265\end{array}\)
let assets available
for benefits
\(\$ 51,466,809\)
386,032,228

Continued

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Continued
9. Activity by Fund for the Year Ended December 31, 1997:

Participant Directed
\begin{tabular}{lcccccc} 
Interest & & Humana & & & Small \\
Income & Stock Index & Common & Aggressive & Balanced & International Capitalization \\
Fund & Fund & Stock Fund & Growth Fund & Fund & Fund & Fund
\end{tabular}

Additions to
net assets:
Investment income:
Investment income
Net appreciation
Net appreciation
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline of investments & \$ 63 & \$17,749,070 & \$ & \((212,167)\) & \$12,685,663 & \$ & 4,520,216 & \$ & 2,529,095 & \$10,525,557 \\
\hline Interest & 6,021,727 & 4,597 & & 35,172 & 102,665 & & 11,534 & & 2,107 & 4,854 \\
\hline Dividends & & & & & 485,641 & & 626,280 & & 665,712 & 342,745 \\
\hline & 6,021,790 & 17,753,667 & & \((176,995)\) & 13,273,969 & & 5,158,030 & & 3,196,914 & 10,873,156 \\
\hline ontributions: & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Participants & 2,557,679 & 3,388,965 & & 4,400,375 & 6,118,863 & & 2,621,897 & & 2,314,066 & 3,356,064 \\
\hline Employers & 9,562,500 & 1,810,816 & & 1,468,370 & 1,393,957 & & 409,009 & & 564,498 & 803,715 \\
\hline Forfeited employers' contributions & \((88,500)\) & & & \((283,448)\) & & & & & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Transfers from \\
Med-Pay, Inc.
\end{tabular} & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Employee \(401(\mathrm{k})\) & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Plan & 69,781 & 28,528 & & 16,167 & 23,194 & & 5,276 & & 23,263 & 16,635 \\
\hline Total & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline additions & 18,123,250 & 22,981,976 & & 5,424,469 & 20,809,983 & & 8,194,212 & & 6,098,741 & 15,049,570 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Deductions from
net assets:
Benefits paid
Benefits paid
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}\begin{array}{c}\text { to participants } \\ \text { Administrative }\end{array} & 12,393,820 & 4,992,886 & 1,059,270 & 5,284,852 & 2,350,900 & 1,682,131\end{array}\)
\begin{tabular}{llllllll} 
expenses & 179,138 & 118,199 & 167,646 & 77,296 & 27,610 & 28,667
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline transfers & 5,245,137 & \((1,469,127)\) & 1,225,166 & 327,108 & \((173,557)\) & \((953,456)\) & (1,052,882) \\
\hline Total deductions & 17,818,095 & 3,641,958 & 2,452,082 & 5,689,256 & 2,204,953 & 757,342 & 2,116,535 \\
\hline Net increase & 305,155 & 19,340,018 & 2,972,387 & 15,120,727 & 5,989,259 & 5,341,399 & 12,933,035 \\
\hline Net assets available & & & & & & & \\
\hline period & 96,124,005 & 53,264,535 & 51,108,021 & 56,648,008 & 19,928,630 & 20,287,939 & 29,661,173 \\
\hline End of period & \$96,429,160 & \$72,604,553 & \$54,080,408 & \$71, 768, 735 & \$25,917, 889 & \$25,629,338 & \$42,594,208 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
9. Activity by Fund for the Year Ended December 31, 1997 (Cont.):


Participant Directed


\section*{Continued}
10. Activity by Fund for the Year Ended December 31, 1996(Cont.):

Non-Participant
Humana
Common
Stock
Fund Total

Additions to
net assets:
Investments income:
Net appreciation
(depreciation)
in fair value
of investments
Interest
Dividends
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(\$(21,567,607)\) & \(\$(19,030,790)\) \\
\(6,055,957\) \\
\(1,675,018\) \\
\((21,567,607)\) & \\
& \((11,299,815)\)
\end{tabular}

Contributions:
Participants
Employers
Forfeited employers'
contributions
Transfer from
EMPHESYS Financial
Group Inc.'s
Plans (see note 3)

92,358,212
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Deductions from net assets:} \\
\hline Benefits paid to participants & 5,058,898 & 24,218,255 \\
\hline Administrative expenses & 2,344 & 418,907 \\
\hline Interfund Transfers & \((9,110)\) & \\
\hline Total deductions & 5,052,132 & 24,637,162 \\
\hline Net increase (decrease) & \((17,698,966)\) & 104,614,443 \\
\hline Net assets available for benefits: & & \\
\hline Beginning of period & 69,165,775 & 281,417,785 \\
\hline End of period & \$51,466,809 & \$386,032,228 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Issuer & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stated
Issuer Rate Maturity Date} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Par or Maturity Value/Number of Units or Shares} & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Cost} & Fair Value/ Contract Value \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Investments at Fair Value: Common Stocks:} \\
\hline Humana Inc. Common Stock & & & & 5,276,576 & \$ & 77,120,397 & \$109,488,952 \\
\hline State Street Flagship Domestic Index Fund & & & & 444,439 & & 37,132,955 & 70,779,636 \\
\hline Primco Funds & & & & 103,111 & & 1,083,475 & 1,092,973 \\
\hline Invesco Value Trustee Fund & & & & 878,433 & & 21,676,319 & 25,553,625 \\
\hline IDS New Dimensions Fund Inc. & & & & 74,611 & & 1,725,906 & 1,780,212 \\
\hline Harbor International Fund & & & & 697,976 & & 20,424,125 & 25,029,428 \\
\hline Compass Small Cap Fund & & & & 2,292,975 & & 35,418,467 & 41,755,069 \\
\hline Fidelity Contrafund & & & & 1,507,523 & & 57,938,960 & 70,295,782 \\
\hline & & & & & & 252,520,604 & 345,775,677 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Obligations due within one year:} \\
\hline Armada Money Market Fund & & & & 334,745 & & 334,745 & 334,745 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Investment Contracts - Banks:} \\
\hline Bankers Trust Co. & 8.83\% & 06/1999 & \$ & 1,810,870 & & 1,810,870 & 1,810,870 \\
\hline Bankers Trust Co. & 6.88\% & 03/2007 & \$ & 3,000,000 & & 3,000,000 & 3,000,000 \\
\hline Caisse Des Depots (CDC) & 6.56\% & 01/1999 & \$ & 1,814,949 & & 1,814,949 & 1,814,949 \\
\hline Caisse Des Depots (CDC) & 6.42\% & 12/2000 & \$ & 1,204,422 & & 1,204,422 & 1,204,422 \\
\hline Caisse Des Depots (CDC) & 6.44\% & 08/2001 & \$ & 3,621,939 & & 3,621,939 & 3,621,939 \\
\hline & & & & & & 11,452,180 & 11,452,180 \\
\hline Participant notes receivable & 7.00\%-10.00\% & & \$ & 8,627,127 & & 8,627,127 & 8,627,127 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

> humana retirement and savings plan
> PLAN \#002 EIN \#61-0647538
> SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES, Continued December 31, 1997
> (Item 27a of Form 5500)
> Cost
Issuer

Investment at Contract Value:
Investment Contracts Insurance Company:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Allstate Life Insurance Co. & 6.92\% & 05/2001 & \$ & 3,000,000 & \$ & 3,000,000 & \$ & 3,346,960 \\
\hline Allstate Life Insurance Co. & 6.38\% & 02/2002 & \$ & 4,000,000 & & 4,000,000 & & 4,443,573 \\
\hline Canada Life Assurance Co. & 5.71\% & 09/1998 & \$ & 3,000,000 & & 3,000,000 & & 3,097,393 \\
\hline Commonwealth Life Insurance Co., Synthetic GIC & 6.44\% & 03/2007 & \$ & 18,940,771 & & 18,940,771 & & 18,940,771 \\
\hline Commonwealth Life Insurance Co. & 7.30\% & 12/1999 & \$ & 4,000,000 & & 4,000,000 & & 4,001,545 \\
\hline Confederation Life Insurance Co., Group Annuity Contract & 8.72\% & 08/1994 & \$ & 1 & & 1 & & 8,014 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


HUMANA RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN
PLAN \#002 EIN \#61-0647538
SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
For the year ended December 31, 1997 (Item 27d of Form 5500)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & & & Expense & & Current Value & \\
\hline Identity of & & Purchase & Selling & Lease & Incurred With & Cost & of Asset on & Net Gain/ \\
\hline Party Involved & Description of Asset & Price & Price & Rental & Transaction & of Asset & Transaction Date & (Loss) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Single transactions in
excess of \(5 \%\) of plan assets:
\begin{tabular}{llllll} 
Jackson National Life & GIC & \(\$ 19,533,904\) & -- & -- & \(\$ 19,533,904\) \\
Invesco Value Trust & Mutual Fund & \(19,371,659\) & -- & -- & \(19,371,659\) \\
Armada Gov. Fund - Disc & Money Market & \(19,371,659\) & -- & -- & \(19,371,659\) \\
Armada Gov. Fund - Disc & Money Market & & \(\$ 19,371,659\) & -- & -- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

A series of transactions in
excess of \(5 \%\) of plan assets:*
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
Armada Money Market Fund & Money Market & \(39,477,804\) & & -- & -- & \(39,477,804\) \\
Armada Money Market Fund & Money Market & & \(42,132,577\) & -- & -- & \(42,132,577\) \\
Invesco Value Trust & Mutual Fund & \(23,341,804\) & & -- & -- & \(23,132,577\) \\
Armada Gov. Fund - Disc & Money Market & \(88,644,718\) & & -- & -- & 804 \\
Armada Gov. Fund - Disc & Money Market & & \(89,633,086\) & -- & -- & \(89,633,086\)
\end{tabular}
*Note: Single transaction items may be included with a series of transactions.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Humana Retirement and Savings Plan has duly caused this report to be signed by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

HUMANA RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN

BY:
/s/James E. Murray

James E. Murray
Chief Financial Officer
June 29, 1998

Exhibit 23.1

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS
We consent to the incorporation by reference in this Registration Statement of the Humana Retirement and Savings Plan on Form S-8 (File No. 33-49305), of our report dated June 5, 1998 on our audits of the financial statements and supplemental schedules of the Humana Retirement and Savings Plan as of December 31, 1997 and 1996, and for the years ended December 31, 1997 and 1996, which report is included in this Annual Report on Form 11-K.

COOPERS \& LYBRAND L.L.P.

Louisville, KY
June 29, 1998```

