

Humana Inc. Reports First Quarter 2006 Financial Results of \$0.50 Earnings per Share

May 1, 2006

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LOUISVILLE, Ky.--(BUSINESS WIRE)--May 1, 2006--Humana Inc. (NYSE: HUM):

2006 EPS outlook raised to \$2.82 to \$2.88

- Consolidated revenues increase \$1.32 billion, or 39 percent year over year
- Medical membership up 32 percent year over year and 31 percent sequentially
- New Medicare PDP business impacts quarterly earnings pattern
- GAAP cash flows from operations of \$1.01 billion
- Non-GAAP cash flows from operations of \$233.3 million

Humana Inc. (NYSE: HUM) today reported \$0.50 in diluted earnings per common share (EPS) for the quarter ended March 31, 2006 (1Q06), within the range of the company's guidance for 1Q06 EPS of \$0.50 to \$0.55. As expected, the change in the quarterly pattern of 2006 earnings resulting from the introduction of the company's stand-alone Medicare Prescription Drug Plans (PDPs), combined with higher Medicare sales, marketing, and service infrastructure costs versus a year ago, resulted in a year-over-year decline in 1Q06 EPS, while driving an increase in Medicare revenues of over \$1.25 billion, or 127 percent. EPS for the quarter ended March 31, 2005 (1Q05) of \$0.65 (a) was \$0.15 higher than 1Q06 EPS.

The company estimates EPS for the year ending December 31, 2006 (FY06E) will be in the range of \$2.82 to \$2.88 versus \$1.79 (a) for the year ended December 31, 2005 (FY05), a growth rate of approximately 60 percent.

"This is a transformative year for Humana, and we're on track to achieve the objectives that will produce 2006 growth in both earnings and revenues of more than 50 percent," said Michael B. McCallister, Humana's president and chief executive officer. "Better-than-expected Medicare membership growth and good progress in our Commercial business during the first quarter has led us to raise our guidance this morning for full-year earnings per share. By maximizing this year's opportunities, we're also establishing a strong foundation for robust growth in 2007 and beyond."

The company also evaluates its earnings performance on a non-GAAP basis. See management's explanation under item (b) of the "Footnotes" section of this news release. Below is a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP results for 1Q06 and FY06E.

Year-over-

1006 Consolidated Results Year of Operations Pretax Pretax Net Change

(\$ in thousands except EPS) Income Margin Income EPS in EPS(a)

GAAP results \$131,208 2.8% \$83,715 \$0.50 (23%)

Excess net realized

capital gains(c) (29,113) (0.6%) (18,167) (0.11)

Non-GAAP results(b) \$102,095 2.2% \$65,548 \$0.39 (24%)(e)

EPS Growth

FY06E Consolidated Results of Operations EPS Rate(a)

GAAP results \$2.82 to \$2.88 58% to 61%

Excess net realized capital gains(c)

(0.11)

Non-GAAP results(b) \$2.71 to \$2.77 34% to 37%(f)

Revenues - 1Q06 consolidated revenues rose 39 percent to \$4.70 billion from \$3.39 billion in 1Q05, with total premium and administrative services fees up 37 percent compared to the prior year's quarter. These substantial increases are primarily the result of significantly higher enrollment in the company's Medicare Advantage plans and the implementation of stand-alone PDPs for Medicare beneficiaries on January 1, 2006.

Medical costs - The company's medical expense ratio (medical expenses as a percent of premium revenue or MER) of 83.7 percent in 1Q06 was unchanged from that for 1Q05 as significant year-over-year improvement in this metric for the Commercial Segment was offset by a higher Government Segment MER. The higher MER in the Government Segment results from the inclusion of stand-alone PDP results in the current period.

Selling, general, & administrative (SG&A) expenses - As expected, the company's consolidated SG&A expense ratio (SG&A expenses as a percent of premiums plus administrative services fees or SG&A expense ratio) increased to 16.1 percent for 1Q06 from 14.3 percent (a) in 1Q05 due to the increase in SG&A expenses associated with the Medicare expansion coupled with a substantial increase in the percentage of Commercial medical members in ASO accounts. The increase in SG&A related to Medicare results from the build out of infrastructure and support functions in advance of the anticipated escalation in enrollment and from sales and marketing costs associated with the more concentrated 2006 Medicare selling season.

Acquisition - Effective May 1, 2006, the company completed its acquisition of CHA Health, a Kentucky-based health plan, adding approximately 92,500 Commercial medical members for cash consideration of approximately \$65.0 million.

Government Segment Results Summary

1Q06 Government Segment Results					
(\$ in thousands)	Pretax Incom	e Pretax Margin			
GAAP results	\$21,572	0.7%			
Excess net realized capital ga	ains(c) (1,	872) -			
Non-GAAP results(b)	\$19,700	0.7%			

Pretax results:

-- Government Segment pretax earnings were \$21.6 million in 1Q06 compared to \$70.5 million (a) in 1Q05. This decline was anticipated as the company's Medicare stand-alone PDP offerings change its quarterly pattern of earnings for 2006.

Enrollment:

- -- Medicare Advantage membership rose to 741,200 at March 31, 2006, an increase of 291,300 (65 percent) from March 31, 2005 and 183,400 (33 percent) from December 31, 2005. The company's expanded participation in various Medicare programs and markets combined with the company's increased sales and marketing efforts for these programs led to the higher membership level.
- -- Membership in the company's Medicare Advantage plans continued to rise in the second quarter and approximated 800,000 in April 2006 with May 2006 expected to approximate 860,000 upon completion of the standard monthly enrollment reconciliations with the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). The company continues to expect Medicare Advantage membership in the range of 900,000 to 1.1 million by December 31, 2006.
- -- Membership in the company's stand-alone PDPs totaled 1,959,000 at March 31, 2006. PDP sales momentum continues to be strong with April 2006 membership of approximately 2.2 million and May 2006 expected to approximate 2.6 million. The company now anticipates PDP membership in the range of 2.7 million to 2.9 million by the end of 2006.

- -- As expected, TRICARE membership of 2,874,000 at March 31, 2006 was essentially unchanged from December 31, 2005. The company also anticipates no material change in TRICARE membership during 2006.
- -- Medicaid membership of 427,000 at March 31, 2006 declined 50,200 from March 31, 2005 and 30,900 from December 31, 2005 due to the non-renewal of the Illinois Medicaid contract in the third quarter of 2005 and a shift of eligible Puerto Rico Medicaid members to the Medicare program.

Revenues:

- -- Medicare Advantage premiums of \$1.72 billion in 1Q06 increased 75 percent compared to \$983.1 million in 1Q05, the result of substantially higher enrollment, increases in per-member premiums, and the impact of changes in the geographic mix of the related membership. Medicare Advantage premiums per member increased 6 percent year over year during 1Q06.
- -- Medicare PDP premiums added \$515.2 million in new revenues in 1006
- -- TRICARE premiums and administrative services fees during 1Q06 of \$611.9 million compare to \$575.7 million in 1Q05. The year-over-year increase primarily reflects a higher premium for the second option period which began April 1, 2005.
- Investment income for the quarter included a capital gain of approximately \$6.4 million associated with the sale of a venture capital investment.

Medical Expenses:

- -- The Government Segment MER increased 50 basis points to 85.6 percent in 1Q06 compared to 85.1 percent in the prior year's quarter. The increase is primarily the result of the establishment of the stand-alone PDPs in January 2006 (MER of 96.4 percent in 1Q06) partially offset by improvement in the MER for Medicare Advantage plans year over year during 1Q06.
- The MER for stand-alone PDP offerings over each of the interim reporting periods is impacted by the recognition of benefit costs as incurred under each plan's provisions. Different PDP designs offered by the company result in varying levels of coverage through each of the different layers of beneficiary cost responsibility as specified under the Standard PDP, as defined by statute. The company anticipates an MER for the full year for its stand-alone PDPs in the range of 85 percent to 88 percent, with MER improvement expected in each sequential quarter throughout the year. Variables that may impact the quarterly MER for the stand-alone PDPs include: (1) the timing of member enrollment, (2) the PDP offering chosen by the member, and (3) the speed with which members move through their deductibles.

SG&A Expenses:

The Government Segment's SG&A expense ratio for 1Q06 of 13.8 percent was 290 basis points higher than that for 1Q05 of 10.9 percent (a) driven by expenses associated with the infrastructure build out of the company's expanded Medicare offerings. In particular, marketing expenses and service costs per member were significantly higher year over year. The company anticipates that its SG&A expense ratio will improve

as marketing expenses decline substantially during the Medicare Advantage lock-in period beginning July 1, 2006 and the average membership associated with the Medicare expansion increases throughout the year, providing more leverage against administrative costs.

Commercial Segment Results Summary

1Q06 Commercial Segment (\$ in thousands)	Pretax Margin		
GAAP results	\$109,636	6.4%	
Excess net realized capital ga	ains(c) (27,2	41) (1.5%)	
Non-GAAP results(b)	\$82,395	4.9%	

Pretax results:

- -- Results for the Commercial Segment during 1Q06 reflect pretax income of \$109.6 million compared to \$46.2 million(a) in 1Q05. Non-GAAP pretax income for the segment of \$82.4 million increased \$36.2 million compared to 1Q05. Commercial Segment operating earnings in 1Q06 reflect year-over-year improvements in utilization trends and the timing of the benefit of capital gains.
- The company now projects 2006 pretax earnings in its Commercial Segment of between \$180 million and \$220 million, driven by improving medical costs trends combined with disciplined pricing.

Enrollment:

- -- Commercial Segment medical membership of 3,259,400 at March 31, 2006 increased approximately 40,000 (1 percent) from March 31, 2005 and 88,600 (3 percent) from December 31, 2005. The sequential increase in Commercial Segment medical membership was attributable to higher administrative services only (ASO) membership partially offset by a decline in fully insured group membership.
- ASO medical membership of 1,395,200 at March 31, 2006 accounted for approximately 43 percent of the company's Commercial medical membership, a growth rate in enrollment of 18 percent year over year and 19 percent since December 31, 2005.
- -- Membership in the company's Smart plans and other consumer offerings increased to 421,200 at March 31, 2006, representing approximately 13 percent of Commercial medical membership compared to 12 percent at March 31, 2005.

Revenues:

-- Premiums and administrative services fees for the Commercial Segment decreased 2 percent to \$1.62 billion in 1Q06 compared to \$1.66 billion in the prior year's quarter, as an increase in administrative services fees resulting from an 18 percent increase in ASO membership was more than offset by lower premiums due to declines in at-risk enrollment.

- -- Commercial Segment medical premiums for fully insured groups increased approximately 7 percent on a per-member basis during 1Q06 compared to 1Q05. This increase includes the effect of a greater percentage of the company's fully-insured group block being weighted towards small groups, as its large group business becomes more weighted towards ASO. Premium yield and medical cost trends for small group business currently include a higher level of benefit buydowns versus larger employers. The company anticipates FY06 commercial premiums for fully insured group membership to increase at least equal to the expected rise in per-member medical costs.
- -- As disclosed in the company's fourth quarter 2005 earnings press release, investment income for 1Q06 included a capital gain of approximately \$45.3 million associated with the sale of a venture capital investment. The company has historically recorded substantial capital gains from such investments each year, though the timing has not been historically consistent as to the guarters in which such gains occur.

Medical Expenses:

- In 1Q06, the Commercial Segment MER of 80.1 percent was 210 basis points lower than the 1Q05 MER of 82.2 percent, reflecting improving medical cost utilization trends and an improving customer risk profile.
- -- Per-member medical costs for commercial fully insured group accounts are now forecasted to rise in the range of 6 to 7 percent during 2006, including the effect of a greater percentage of our fully-insured groups being weighted towards small employers, as discussed above. Commercial group "same store" medical cost trends are now expected to be approximately 50 to 75 basis points lower than the company's previous forecast.
- -- Individual components of Commercial medical cost trend for 2006 are anticipated to approximate as follows: inpatient hospital utilization - flat to 1 percent; inpatient and outpatient hospital rates - upper single digits; outpatient hospital utilization - low to mid single digits; physician mid single digits; and pharmacy - high single digits to low double digits.

SG&A Expenses:

-- The Commercial Segment SG&A expense ratio of 20.4 percent for 1Q06 compares to 17.8 percent (a) in 1Q05, the result of lower average fully-insured medical enrollment and an increase in the percentage of commercial medical membership related to ASO to 43 percent in 1Q06 versus 37 percent in the prior year.

Cash Flows from Operations

Cash flows provided by operations for 1Q06 of \$1.01 billion compared to \$95.6 million (a) in 1Q05. The company also evaluates operating cash flows on a non-GAAP basis, as described in footnote (d) of the "Footnotes" section of this news release.

Cash flows from operations (\$ in millions)	1006	1Q05(a)	
GAAP cash flows provided by	operations	\$1,008.0	\$95.6
Timing of premium payment fr	om CMS(d)	(774.7)	19.8

Non-GAAP cash flows provided by operations increased to \$233.3 million in 1Q06 from \$115.4 million (a) in 1Q05 driven by growth in the company's Medicare operations. The company continues to expect that cash flows from operations for 2006 will be in the range of \$750 million to \$850 million driven by expected higher earnings.

Footnotes

- (a) In accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), Humana adopted the retrospective method for implementing new stock option accounting rules on January 1, 2006. Consequently, prior period results in this news release reflect the restatement for the expensing of stock options.
- (b) The Company has included certain financial measures that are not in accordance with GAAP in its summary of financial results and earnings projections within this news release. The company believes that these non-GAAP measures, when presented in conjunction with comparable GAAP measures, are useful to both management and its investors in analyzing the company's ongoing business and operating performance. Internally, management uses these non-GAAP financial measures as indicators of business performance, as well as for operational planning and decision making purposes. Non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.
- (c) During 1Q06 the company realized a gain on the sale of an investment totaling approximately \$52 million (pretax) or \$0.19 in EPS, which is \$34 million (pretax) or \$0.13 per share higher than the capital gains assumed in the company's 2006 non-GAAP EPS guidance and \$34 million (pretax) higher than the capital gains realized in 2005. The company, in turn, donated \$0.02 per share of the excess gains to the Humana Foundation.
- (d) When reviewing and analyzing Humana's operating cash flows, company management applies the CMS premium payment in each month to match the corresponding disbursements. To do otherwise distorts meaningful analysis of the company's operating cash flow. Therefore, decisions such as management's forecasting and business plans regarding cash flow use this non-GAAP financial measure.
- (e) Computed by comparing 1Q06 non-GAAP EPS to 1Q05 non-GAAP EPS of \$0.51. 1Q05 GAAP EPS of \$0.65 included the realization of a tax gain contingency of \$0.14 per share.
- (f) Computed by comparing FY06E non-GAAP EPS to FY05 non-GAAP EPS of \$2.02. FY05 GAAP EPS of \$1.79 included expenses associated with a class action litigation settlement of \$0.27 per share, expenses related to Hurricane Katrina of \$0.10 per share, and the benefit from the realization of a tax gain contingency of \$0.14 per share.

Conference Call & Virtual Slide Presentation

Humana will host a conference call, as well as a virtual slide presentation, at 9:00 a.m. eastern time today to discuss its financial results for the quarter and the company's expectations for future earnings.

A live virtual presentation (audio with slides) may be accessed via Humana's Investor Relations page at www.humana.com. The company suggests web participants sign on approximately 15 minutes in advance of the call. The company also suggests web participants visit the site well in advance of the call to run a system test and to download any free software needed to view the presentation.

All parties interested in the audio-only portion of the conference call are invited to dial 888-625-7430. No password is required. The company suggests participants dial in approximately ten minutes in advance of the call. For those unable to participate in the live event, the virtual presentation archive will be available in the Presentations section of the Investor Relations page at www.humana.com.

This news release contains forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements herein are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements may be significantly impacted by certain risks and uncertainties described in the company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, as filed by Humana with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

About Humana

Humana Inc., headquartered in Louisville, Ky., is one of the nation's largest publicly traded health benefits companies, with approximately 9.3 million medical members. Humana offers a diversified portfolio of health insurance products and related services - through traditional and consumer-choice plans - to employer groups, government-sponsored plans, and individuals.

Over its 45-year history, Humana has consistently seized opportunities to meet changing customer needs. Today, the company is a leader in consumer engagement, providing guidance that leads to lower costs and a better health plan experience throughout its diversified customer portfolio.

More information regarding Humana is available to investors via the Investor Relations page of the company's web site at http://www.humana.com, including copies of:

- -- Annual report to stockholders;
- -- Securities and Exchange Commission filings;
- -- Most recent investor conference presentation;
- -- Quarterly earnings news releases;
- -- Replay of most recent earnings release conference call;
- -- Calendar of events (includes upcoming earnings conference call dates, times, and access number, as well as planned interaction with research analysts and institutional investors);
- -- Corporate Governance information.

Humana Inc.

GAAP Earnings Guidance Points For the year ending December 31, 2006 As of May 1, 2006

Diluted earnings per common share FY06: \$2.82 to \$2.88

2Q06: \$0.31 to \$0.36 -----

Revenues Consolidated: \$21 billion to \$22

billion

Medicare Advantage: \$8.5 billion to

\$10.2 billion

Medicare stand-alone PDPs: \$2.6

billion to \$2.7 billion

TRICARE: \$2.5 billion to \$2.9

Commercial: \$6.5 billion to \$7.0

billion

Year-end medical membership Medicare Advantage: 900,000 to 1.1

million

Medicare stand-alone PDPs: 2.7

million to 2.9 million

TRICARE: No material change from

prior year

Medicaid: Down approximately 40,000 Commercial: No material change from

prior year

Medical costs Medicare - stand-alone PDPs: MER in

the range of 85% to 88%

Commercial: Medical cost trends in

the range of 6% to 7%; premium yields at least in line with medical cost trends

Selling, general & Consolidated SG&A expense ratio of

administrative expenses 13% to 14%

Pretax results Medicare Advantage: 3% to 5% pretax

(1) excluding allocation of margin(1)

investment and other Medicare stand-alone PDPs: 1% to 3%

income and interest pretax margin(1)

expense TRICARE: Approximately 3% to 4%

pretax margin(1)

Commercial Segment: \$180 million to

\$220 million

Cash flows from operations \$750 million to \$850 million

Capital expenditures \$125 million to \$135 million

Effective tax rate Approximately 35% to 37%

Weighted average shares Approximately 168 million

outstanding used to compute diluted earnings per common

share

Humana Inc.
Statistical Schedules
And
Supplementary Information
1Q06 Earnings Release

Humana Inc. S-2

Statistical Schedules and Supplementary Information 1Q06 Earnings Release

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Humana Inc. S-3 Consolidated Statements of Income In thousands, except per share results

Three Months Ended March 31,

----- Dollar Percentage 2006 2005(A) Change Change

Revenues:

Premiums \$4,521,486 \$3,290,815 \$1,230,671 37.4%

Administrative services

fees 78,678 63,513 15,165 23.9%

Investment income 98,902 30,211 68,691 227.4%

Other income 5,299 2,686 2,613 97.3%

Total revenues 4,704,365 3,387,225 1,317,140 38.9%

Operating expenses:

Medical 3,783,926 2,753,733 1,030,193 37.4%

Selling, general and

administrative 740,886 479,040 261,846 54.7% Depreciation 29,852 24,806 5,046 20.3%

Other intangible

amortization 5,054 4,443 611 13.8%

Total operating

expenses 4,559,718 3,262,022 1,297,696 39.8%

.....

Income from operations 144,647 125,203 19,444 15.5%

Interest expense 13,439 8,523 4,916 57.7%

Income before income taxes 131,208 116,680 14,528 12.5%

Provision for income taxes 47,493 9,945 37,548 377.6%

Net income \$83,715 \$106,735 (\$23,020) -21.6%

Basic earnings per

common share \$0.51 \$0.66 (\$0.15) -22.7%

Diluted earnings per

common share \$0.50 \$0.65 (\$0.15) -23.1%

Shares used in computing basic earnings per common

share 163,116 160,911

Shares used in computing

diluted earnings per

common share 167,325 164,496

Humana Inc.

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Consolidated Balance Sheets

Dollars in thousands, except par values

Assets Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents \$1,843,405 \$732,016 Investment securities 2,623,009 2,354,904 Receivables, net: **Premiums** 763,061 723,190 Administrative services fees 21,652 15,462 Securities lending collateral 250,322 47,610 Other 517,877 333,004 Total current assets 6,019,326 4,206,186 \$1,813,140 43.1% Property and equipment 498,267 484,412 Other assets: Long-term investment 374,583 391,035 securities Goodwill 1,265,176 1,264,575 540,668 523,406 Other _____ Total other assets 2,180,427 2,179,016 Total assets \$8,698,020 \$6,869,614 \$1,828,406 26.6% _____ Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Current liabilities: Medical and other expenses payable \$2,169,489 \$1,909,682 Trade accounts payable and accrued expenses 871,231 560,550 Book overdraft 275,587 280,005 Securities lending 250,322 47,610 payable Unearned revenues 920,678 120,489 Current portion of long-term debt 300,231 301,254 Total current 4,787,538 3,219,590 \$1,567,948 liabilities 48.7% Long-term debt 601,225 513,790 Other long-term liabilities 741,498 627,360 Total liabilities 6,130,261 4,360,740 \$1,769,521 40.6% _____ Commitments and contingencies Stockholders' equity: Preferred stock, \$1 par; 10,000,000 shares authorized, none issued Common stock, \$0.16 2/3 par; 300,000,000 shares authorized; 180,496,685 issued at March 31, 2006 30,085 29,843 Capital in excess of par value 1,264,161 1,235,888 Retained earnings 1,505,390 1,421,675 Accumulated other comprehensive (loss)

(28,408) 24,832

income

```
Treasury stock, at cost,
 15,848,413 shares at
 March 31, 2006
                    (203,469) (203,364)
             _____
  Total stockholders'
  equity
               2,567,759 2,508,874 $58,885
                                               2.3%
Total liabilities and
stockholders' equity $8,698,020 $6,869,614 $1,828,406
                                                       26.6%
             _____
Debt to total
                     26.0% 24.5%
capitalization ratio
Humana Inc.
                                     S-5
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Dollars in thousands
              -----
               Three Months Ended
                March 31,
               ----- Dollar Percentage
                 2006 2005(A) Change Change
               -----
Cash flows from operating
activities
                     $83,715 $106,735
 Net income
 Adjustments to reconcile
  net income to net cash
  provided by operating
  activities:
   Depreciation and
   amortization
                     34,906 29,249
   Stock compensation
                          6,580 6,724
   (Benefit) provision for
    deferred income taxes (3,705) 8,062
   Changes in operating
    assets and liabilities
    excluding the effects
    of acquisitions:
     Receivables
                     (46,061) (6,425)
     Other assets
                     (185,250) (8,360)
     Medical and other
      expenses payable 259,807 86,665
     Other liabilities 114,752 (103,957)
     Unearned revenues 800,189 (22,416)
                  (56,960) (704)
   Other
Net cash provided by
                   1,007,973 95,573 $912,400 954.7%
operating activities
              -----
Cash flows from investing
activities
 Acquisitions, net of cash
  acquired
                     (113)(348,099)
 Purchases of property and
  equipment
                     (45,261) (36,193)
 Proceeds from sales of
  property and equipment
                           2,138
                                    8
```

Purchases of investment

```
securities
                 (1,663,658)(714,371)
 Proceeds from maturities
 of investment securities 910,108 261,665
 Proceeds from sales of
 investment securities 559,830 434,506
 Change in securities
                  (202,712) (48,838)
 lending collateral
Net cash used in investing
activities
             (439,668)(451,322) $11,654
                                           2.6%
             -----
Cash flows from financing
activities
 Receipts from CMS contract
 deposits
                 494,194
 Withdrawals from CMS
 contract deposits
                    (273,444) -
 Borrowings under credit
 agreement
                   100,000 294,000
 Repayments under credit
 agreement
                     - (25,000)
 Change in book overdraft (4,418) 681
 Change in securities
 lending payable
                    202,712 48,838
 Common stock repurchases (105) (1,376)
 Tax benefit from stock
                     8,404 3,655
 compensation
 Proceeds from stock option
 exercises and other 15,741 15,136
Net cash provided by
financing activities 543,084 335,934 $207,150 61.7%
             -----
Increase (decrease) in
cash and cash equivalents 1,111,389 (19,815)
Cash and cash equivalents
at beginning of period 732,016 580,079
             -----
Cash and cash equivalents
at end of period
              $1,843,405 $560,264
             _____
Humana Inc.
                                  S-6
2005 Quarters Restated to Include Stock Options Expense
In thousands, except per share results
           -----
             1Q05 2Q05
           -----
           Reported Restated(A) Reported Restated(A)
           -----
Revenues
               $3,387,225 $3,387,225 $3,546,361 $3,546,361
Pretax income (loss):
Government $72,224 $70,472 $104,092 $102,531
```

Commercial 49,463 46,208 25,215 22,317

Consolidated \$121,687 \$116,680 \$129,307 \$124,848 Net income \$109,795 \$106,735 \$84,137 \$81,412

Diluted earnings per

common share \$0.67 \$0.65 \$0.51 \$0.49

Shares used in computing

diluted earnings per

common share 164,179 164,496 164,908 165,149

SG&A expense ratio:

Government 10.8% 10.9% 10.6% 10.6% Commercial 17.6% 17.8% 17.5% 17.7% Consolidated 14.1% 14.3% 14.0% 13.8%

\$6,149,593 \$6,149,593 \$6,277,907 \$6,277,907 Total assets Total liabilities \$3,949,788 \$3,916,471 \$3,961,719 \$3,927,862 Total stockholders'

equity \$2,199,805 \$2,233,122 \$2,316,188 \$2,350,045

Net cash provided by (used in) operating

activities \$99,228 \$95,573 \$181,857 \$179,287

Net cash used in

investing activities (\$451,322) (\$451,322) (\$59,909) (\$59,909)

Net cash provided by (used in) financing

activities \$332,279 \$335,934 (\$78,422) (\$75,852)

> 3Q05 4Q05 -----

Reported Restated(A) Reported Restated(A)

Revenues \$3,821,461 \$3,821,461 \$3,663,080 \$3,663,080

Pretax income (loss):

Government \$89,557 \$87,868 \$57,395 \$55,805 Commercial (18,053) (21,190) 41,821 38,869

Consolidated \$71,504 \$66,678 \$99,216 \$94,674

Net income \$49,944 \$46,807 \$64,607 \$61,776

Diluted earnings per

common share \$0.30 \$0.28 \$0.39 \$0.37

Shares used in computing

diluted earnings per

common share 166,037 166,076 166,371 166,521

SG&A expense ratio:

Government 13.1% 13.2% 15.5% 15.6% Commercial 20.0% 20.2% 18.1% 18.3% Consolidated 16.2% 16.3% 16.7% 16.9% Total assets \$6,832,421 \$6,832,421 \$6,869,614 \$6,869,614 Total liabilities \$4,466,451 \$4,432,166 \$4,395,509 \$4,360,740

Total stockholders'

equity \$2,365,970 \$2,400,255 \$2,474,105 \$2,508,874

Net cash provided by (used in) operating

activities \$591,039 \$586,006 (\$246,497) (\$250,784)

Net cash used in

investing activities (\$96,395) (\$96,395) (\$159,650) (\$159,650)

Net cash provided by (used in) financing

activities (\$119,498) (\$114,465) \$159,227 \$163,514

Humana Inc. S-7

2003 Through 2005 Restated to Include Stock Options Expense

In thousands, except per share results

For the year ended December 31, 2005 For the year ended December 31, 2004

Reported Restated(A) Reported Restated(A)

Revenues \$14,418,127 \$14,418,127 \$13,104,325 \$13,104,325

Pretax income:

Government \$323,268 \$316,676 \$273,840 \$269,063

Commercial 98,446 86,204 142,010 130,315

Consolidated \$421,714 \$402,880 \$415,850 \$399,378

Net income \$308,483 \$296,730 \$280,012 \$269,947

Diluted earnings per

common share \$1.87 \$1.79 \$1.72 \$1.66

Shares used in computing diluted

earnings per

common share 165,374 165,560 162,456 162,905

SG&A expense ratio:

 Government
 12.6%
 12.7%
 12.2%
 12.3%

 Commercial
 18.3%
 18.5%
 16.4%
 16.5%

 Consolidated
 15.3%
 15.4%
 14.5%
 14.6%

Total assets \$6,869,614 \$6,869,614 \$5,657,617 \$5,657,617 Total liabilities \$4,395,509 \$4,360,740 \$3,567,493 \$3,533,369

Total stockholders'

equity \$2,474,105 \$2,508,874 \$2,090,124 \$2,124,248

Net cash provided

by operating

activities \$625,627 \$610,082 \$347,809 \$344,061

Net cash used in

investing

activities (\$767,276) (\$767,276) (\$624,081) (\$624,081)

Net cash provided

activities \$293,586 \$309,131 (\$75,053) (\$71,305)

> For the year ended December 31, 2003

Reported Restated (A)

Revenues \$12,226,311 \$12,226,311

Pretax income:

Government \$223,706 \$221,240 Commercial 121,010 114,973

\$344,716 Consolidated \$336,213

Net income \$228,934 \$223,739

Diluted earnings per

common share \$1.41 \$1.38

Shares used in computing diluted

earnings per

common share 161,960 162,406

SG&A expense ratio:

Government 13.4% 13.5% Commercial 16.9% 17.0% 15.4% Consolidated 15.4%

Total assets \$5,379,814 \$5,379,814 Total liabilities \$3,543,865 \$3,510,842

Total stockholders'

equity \$1,835,949 \$1,868,972

Net cash provided by operating

activities \$413,140 \$397,921

Net cash used in

investing

activities (\$382,837) (\$382,837)

Net cash provided by (used in)

financing

activities \$179,744 \$194,963

Humana Inc. S-8

Key Income Statement Ratios and Segment Operating Results

Dollars in thousands

Three Months Ended March 31,

Percentage 2006 2005(A) Difference Change

Medical expense ratio

 Government Segment
 85.6%
 85.1%
 0.5%

 Commercial Segment
 80.1%
 82.2%
 -2.1%
 Consolidated 83.7% 83.7% 0.0%

Selling, general, and administrative expense ratio

 Government Segment
 13.8%
 10.9%
 2.9%

 Commercial Segment
 20.4%
 17.8%
 2.6%
 2.9% Consolidated 16.1% 14.3% 1.8%

Detail of Pretax Income

Government Segment \$21,572 \$70,472 (\$48,900) -69.4% Commercial Segment 109,636 46,208 63,428 137.3%

Consolidated \$131,208 \$116,680 \$14,528 12.5%

Detail of Pretax Margins

Government Segment 0.7% 4.2% -3.5% Commercial Segment 6.4% 2.7% 3.7% Consolidated 2.8% 3.4% -0.6%

Humana Inc. S-9 Premiums and Administrative Services Fees Detail Dollars in thousands, except PMPM

> _____ Three Months Ended March 31,

----- Dollar Percentage 2006 2005 Change Change -----

Premium revenues

Government Segment:

Medicare Advantage \$1,720,843 \$983,141 \$737,702 75.0%

Medicare -

Stand-alone PDPs 515,157 - 515,157 100.0%

_____ Total Medicare 2,236,000 983,141 1,252,859 127.4%

TRICARE insured(C) 600,754 562,328 38,426 6.8% 129,467 134,414 (4,947) -3.7% Medicaid

Total Government

Segment premiums 2,966,221 1,679,883 1,286,338 76.6%

Commercial Segment:

Fully insured

1,453,932 1,517,394 (63,462) -4.2% medical 101,333 93,538 7,795 8.3% Specialty -----

Total Commercial

Segment premiums 1,555,265 1,610,932 (55,667) -3.5%

Total premium

revenues \$4,521,486 \$3,290,815 \$1,230,671 37.4%

Administrative

services fees

Government segment

(TRICARE-related)(C) \$11,191 \$13,402 (\$2,211) -16.5% Commercial segment 67,487 50,111 17,376 34.7%

Total administrative

services fees

\$78,678 \$63,513 \$15,165 23.9%

Per Member per Month(B) Three Months Ended

March 31,

----- Dollar Percentage 2006 2005 Change Change

Premium revenues

Government Segment:

Medicare Advantage \$830 \$786 \$44 5.5%

Medicare - Stand-alone **PDPs** 99 100.0% 786 (478) -60.8% Total Medicare 308 106 9 TRICARE insured (C) 116 8.9% Medicaid 94 6 5.9% **Total Government** Segment premiums 210 216 5 2.5% Commercial Segment: Fully insured medical 259 245 5.5% 13 Specialty 21 20 1 6.5% **Total Commercial**

Segment premiums 158 157 1 0.4% Total premium revenues \$191 \$180 \$11 6.1%

Administrative services

fees

Government segment

(TRICARE-related)(C) \$4 \$3 (\$1) -19.5% Commercial segment 12 10 2 18.4%

Total administrative

\$9 \$8 13.0% services fees \$1

Ending Ending Average March 31, March 31,

	- 1Q06	200	06 20	005		
Medical Members	hip:					
Government Segr	nent:					
Medicare Advant	age - HM	Ο	439.	2 443.7	7 412.4	
Medicare Advant	age - PP0)	28.3	35.4	2.3	
Medicare Advant	age - PFF	S	223.	7 262.1	35.2	
Total Medicare	e Advanta	ge	691.2	741.2	449.9	
Medicare - PDP - Standard 1,193.6 1,289.2						
Medicare - PDP	- Enhance	ed	329.9	421.0	-	
Medicare - PDP	- Complet	е	203.8	248.8	-	
Total Medicare	e - Stand-					
alone PDPs	1,	727.3	3 1,959	9.0 -		

Total Medicare 2,418.5 2,700.2 449.9

TRICARE insured 1,733.5 1,724.7 1,723.4 TRICARE ASO 1,145.5 1,149.3 1,148.4

Total TRICARE 2,879.0 2,874.0 2,871.8 Medicaid 434.3 427.0 477.2

-----Total Government Segment 5,731.8 6,001.2 3,798.9

Commercial Segment:

Fully insured medical:

Group 1,705.6 1,695.1 1,902.8
 Individual
 161.1
 163.1
 133.6

 Medicare supplement
 5.7
 6.0
 2.9

-----Total fully insured

medical 1,872.4 1,864.2 2,039.3 ASO 1,399.2 1,395.2 1,180.1

Total Commercial Segment 3,271.6 3,259.4 3,219.4

Total medical membership 9,003.4 9,260.6 7,018.3

Specialty Membership

(all Commercial Segment)

Dental - fully insured 951.3 950.6 874.6 Dental - ASO 494.0 494.7 488.0

-----1,445.3 1,445.3 1,362.6 Total dental 422.2 421.3 444.9 Group life Short-term disability 15.9 15.7 16.6

Total specialty membership 1,883.4 1,882.3 1,824.1

Year-over-year Sequential
Ending Percentage Dec. 31, Percentage Difference Change 2005 Difference Change
Medical Membership: Government Segment: Medicare Advantage - HMO
Total Medicare Advantage 291.3 64.7% 557.8 183.4 32.9%
Medicare - PDP - Standard 1,289.2 100.0% - 1,289.2 100.0% Medicare - PDP - Enhanced 421.0 100.0% - 421.0 100.0% Medicare - PDP - Complete 248.8 100.0% - 248.8 100.0%
Total Medicare - Stand-alone PDPs 1,959.0 100.0% - 1,959.0 100.0%
Total Medicare 2,250.3 500.2% 557.8 2,142.4 384.1%
TRICARE insured 1.3 0.1% 1,750.9 (26.2) -1.5% TRICARE ASO 0.9 0.1% 1,138.2 11.1 1.0%
Total TRICARE 2.2 0.1% 2,889.1 (15.1) -0.5% Medicaid (50.2) -10.5% 457.9 (30.9) -6.7%
Total Government Segment 2,202.3 58.0% 3,904.8 2,096.4 53.7%
Commercial Segment: Fully insured medical: Group (207.7) -10.9% 1,836.9 (141.8) -7.7% Individual 29.5 22.1% 158.1 5.0 3.2% Medicare supplement 3.1 106.9% 4.8 1.2 25.0%
Total fully insured medical (175.1) -8.6% 1,999.8 (135.6) -6.8% ASO 215.1 18.2% 1,171.0 224.2 19.1%
Total Commercial Segment 40.0 1.2% 3,170.8 88.6 2.8%
Total medical membership 2,242.3 31.9% 7,075.6 2,185.0 30.9%
Specialty Membership (all Commercial Segment) Dental - fully insured 76.0 8.7% 960.5 (9.9) -1.0% Dental - ASO 6.7 1.4% 496.0 (1.3) -0.3% Total dental 82.7 6.1% 1.456.5 (11.2) 0.8%

Total dental 82.7 6.1% 1,456.5 (11.2) -0.8%

(23.6) -5.3% 429.2 (7.9) -1.8% Short-term disability (0.9) -5.4% 16.4 (0.7) -4.3% -----Total specialty membership 58.2 3.2% 1,902.1 (19.8) -1.0% S-11 Humana Inc. Percentage of Ending Membership under Capitation Arrangements -----Government Segment -----Medicare - Total Medicare stand-alone Govt. March 31, 2006 Advantage PDPs TRICARE Medicaid Segment -----Capitated HMO hospital system based(D) 4.5% - - - 0.6% Capitated HMO physician group based(D) 3.2% - - 35.5% 2.9% Risk-sharing(E) 31.9% - - 59.6% 8.2% All other membership 60.4% 100.0% 100.0% 4.9% 88.3% Total medical membership 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% _____ March 31, 2005 -----Capitated HMO hospital 8.1% - - 3.3% 1.4% system based(D) Capitated HMO physician group based(D) 0.9% - - 35.2% 4.5% Risk-sharing(E) 52.5% - - 53.0% 12.9% All other membership 38.5% - 100.0% 8.5% 81.2% Total medical 100.0% - 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% membership _____ -----Commercial Segment Fully Total Comm. Total Medical March 31, 2006 insured ASO Segment Membership -----

Capitated HMO hospital

system based(D) 2.0% - 1.1% 0.8%

Capitated HMO physician

group based(D) 1.8% -1.0% 2.2% 2.3% -Risk-sharing(E) 1.3% 5.8%

All other membership 93.9% 100.0% 96.6% 91.2%

Total medical

membership 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%

March 31, 2005

Capitated HMO hospital

2.7% - 1.7% system based(D)

Capitated HMO physician

2.5% - 1.6% 2.6% - 1.6% group based(D) 3.2% Risk-sharing(E) 7.7%

All other membership 92.2% 100.0% 95.1% 87.6%

Total medical

membership 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%

Humana Inc. S-12 Detail of Medical and Other Expenses Payable Balance and Year-to-Date Changes Dollars in thousands

> March 31, Dec. 31, Dollar Percentage 2006 2005 Change Change

Detail of medical and other

expenses payable

IBNR and other medical

expenses payable(F) \$1,313,806 \$1,125,205 \$188,601 16.8% TRICARE IBNR(G) 346,774 409,413 (62,639) -15.3%

TRICARE other medical

expenses payable(H) 90,073 88,443 1,630 1.8%

Unprocessed claim

185,300 148,200 37,100 inventories(I) 25.0%

Processed claim

83,945 83,635 inventories(J) 310 0.4%

Payable to pharmacy benefit administrator

(K) 149,591 54,786 94,805 173.0%

Total medical and other

expenses payable \$2,169,489 \$1,909,682 \$259,807 13.6%

Three Months Ended Year Ended March 31, December 31, 2005 2006

Year-to-date changes in medical and other expenses payable

Balances at January 1 \$1,909,682 \$1,422,010

Acquisitions - 37,375 Incurred related to:

Current year 3,964,706 11,765,662

Prior years -

non-TRICARE(L) (125,469) (72,868)

Prior years -

TRICARE(L)(M) (59,207) (41,324)

Total incurred 3,780,030 11,651,470

Paid related to:

Current year (2,640,214) (9,979,449)
Prior years (880,009) (1,221,724)

Total paid (3,520,223)(11,201,173)

Balances at end

of period \$2,169,489 \$1,909,682

Humana Inc. S-13

Medical Claims Reserves Statistics

Receipt Cycle Time(N)

Percentage 2006 2005 Change Change

 1st Quarter Average
 16.1
 16.6
 (0.5)
 -3.0%

 2nd Quarter Average
 - 15.9
 N/A
 N/A

 3rd Quarter Average
 - 16.7
 N/A
 N/A

 4th Quarter Average
 - 16.9
 N/A
 N/A

Full Year Average 16.1 16.5 (0.4) -2.4%

Unprocessed Claims Inventories

E	Estimated C	Iaim Numb	oer
\	/aluation Ite	m of Days	6
Date	(000's) C	ounts on F	land
3/31/2004	\$94,800	400,900	3.9
6/30/2004	\$98,100	387,000	3.7
9/30/2004	\$122,300	453,300	4.4
12/31/2004	\$115,30	0 394,400	3.7
3/31/2005	\$111,200	393,200	3.6
6/30/2005	\$119,500	443,600	4.0
9/30/2005	\$136,700	512,800	4.7
12/31/2005	\$148,20	0 498,400	4.6
3/31/2006	\$185,300	683,900	5.6

Days in Claims Payable(O)(Q)

Days in

Claims DCP

Payable Annual Percentage Excluding Annual Percentage

Quarter Ended (DCP) Change Change Capitation Change Change

3/31/2004	47.4	0.9	1.9%	54.3	(0.4)	-0.7%
6/30/2004	47.4	(0.5)	-1.0%	54.1	(2.1)	-3.7%
9/30/2004	51.8	4.6	9.7%	59.1	4.6	8.4%
12/31/2004	49.5	3.3	7.1%	54.8	1.6	3.0%
3/31/2005	50.5	3.1	6.5%	56.1	1.8	3.3%
6/30/2005	52.8	5.4	11.4%	58.6	4.5	8.3%
9/30/2005	54.0	2.2	4.2%	8.06	1.7	2.9%
12/31/2005	60.3	10.8	21.8%	66.6	11.8	21.5%
3/31/2006	59.1	8.6	17.0%	65.5	9.4	16.8%

Year-to-Date Change in Days in Claims Payable(P)(Q)

2006 2005

DCP - 4th quarter of prior year 60.3 49.5 Components of year-to-date change in DCP:

Change in claims receipt cycle time (1.3) 0.2

Change in unprocessed claims inventories 1.0 1.0

Change in processed claims inventories - (0.4)

Change in TRICARE reserve balances (4.3) 3.9

Change in pharmacy payment cutoff (0.2) 1.5 Growth in Medicare PFFS membership 3.4 1.2

Growth in individual membership 1.1 0.9

Change in provider payables under risk arrangements 0.7 1.4

arrangements 0.7 1.4 All other (1.6) 1.1

DCP - current quarter 59.1 60.3

Humana Inc. S-15
Footnotes to Statistical Schedules and Supplementary Information

1Q06 Earnings Release

Footnote

- (A) Restated to include stock-based compensation expense. Under SFAS 123R, which the company adopted effective January 1, 2006 using the modified retrospective method, stock-based compensation expense is recognized based on the grant date fair value over the vesting period.
- (B) Computed based on average membership for the period (i.e., monthly ending membership during the period divided by the number of months in the period).
- (C) TRICARE revenues are not contracted on a per member basis.
- (D) In a limited number of circumstances, the company contracts with hospitals and physicians to accept financial risk for a

defined set of HMO membership. In transferring this risk, the company prepays these providers a monthly fixed-fee per member to coordinate substantially all of the medical care for their capitated HMO membership, including some health benefit administrative functions and claims processing. For these capitated HMO arrangements, the company generally agrees to reimbursement rates that target a medical expense ratio ranging from 82% to 89%. Providers participating in hospital-based capitated HMO arrangements generally receive a monthly payment for all of the services within their system for their HMO membership. Providers participating in physician-based capitated HMO arrangements generally have subcontracted specialist physicians and are responsible for reimbursing such hospitals and physicians for services rendered to their HMO membership.

- (E) In some circumstances, the company contracts with physicians under risk-sharing arrangements whereby physicians have assumed some level of risk for all or a portion of the medical costs of their HMO membership. Although these arrangements do include capitation payments for services rendered, the company processes substantially all of the claims under these arrangements.
- (F) IBNR represents an estimate of medical expenses payable for claims incurred but not reported (IBNR) at the balance sheet date. The level of IBNR is primarily impacted by membership levels, medical claim trends and the receipt cycle time, which represents the length of time between when a claim is initially incurred and when the claim form is received (i.e. a shorter time span results in lower reserves for claims IBNR). Other medical expenses payable includes amounts payable to providers under capitation arrangements.
- (G) TRICARE IBNR decreased due to favorable development as more fully discussed in Footnote M below.
- (H) TRICARE other medical expenses payable may include liabilities to subcontractors and/or risk share payables to the Department of Defense. The level of these balances may fluctuate from period to period due to the timing of payment (cutoff) and whether or not the balances are payables or receivables (receivables from the Department of Defense are classified as receivables in the company's balance sheet).
- (I) Unprocessed claim inventories represent the estimated valuation of claims received but not yet fully processed. TRICARE claim inventories are not included in this amount as an independent third party administrator processes all TRICARE medical claims on the company's behalf. Reserves for TRICARE unprocessed claims inventory are included in TRICARE IBNR.
- (J) Processed claim inventories represent the estimated valuation of processed claims that are in the post-claim-adjudication process, which consists of administrative functions such as audit and check batching and handling.
- (K) The balance due to the company's pharmacy benefit administrator fluctuates due to bi-weekly payments made three times a month and the month-end cutoff.
- (L) The impact of any change in "incurred related to prior years" claims may be offset as the company re-establishes the "incurred related to current year". The company's reserving practice is to consistently recognize the actuarial best estimate of our ultimate liability for our claims within a level of confidence required to meet actuarial standards. Thus, only when the release of a prior

year reserve is not offset with the same level of conservatism in estimating the current year reserve will the redundancy reduce medical expense. We have consistently applied this methodology in determining our best estimate for unpaid claims liability in each period.

- (M) Changes in estimates of TRICARE incurred claims for prior years recognized during 2006 and 2005 resulted primarily from claim costs and utilization levels developing favorably from the levels originally estimated for the second half of the prior year. As a result of substantial risk-sharing provisions with the Department of Defense and with subcontractors, any resulting impact on operations from the change in estimates of incurred related to prior years is substantially reduced, whether positive or negative.
- (N) The receipt cycle time measures the average length of time between when a claim was initially incurred and when the claim form was received. Receipt cycle time data for our largest claim processing platforms representing approximately 87% of the company's fully insured claims volume. Pharmacy claims are excluded from this measurement.
- (O) A common metric for monitoring medical claim reserve levels relative to the medical claims expense is days in claims payable, or DCP, which represents the medical claim liabilities at the end of the period divided by average medical expenses per day in the quarterly period. Since the company has some providers under capitation payment arrangements (which do not require a medical claim IBNR reserve), the company has also summarized this metric excluding capitation expense.
- (P) DCP fluctuates due to a number of issues, the more significant of which are detailed in the rollforward of DCP from the fourth quarter of the prior year. Growth in certain product lines can also impact DCP for the quarter since a provision for claims would not have been recorded for members that had not yet enrolled earlier in the quarter, yet those members would have a provision and corresponding reserve recorded upon enrollment later in the quarter.
- (Q) Excludes the impact of Medicare stand-alone PDPs.

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SOURCE: Humana Inc.